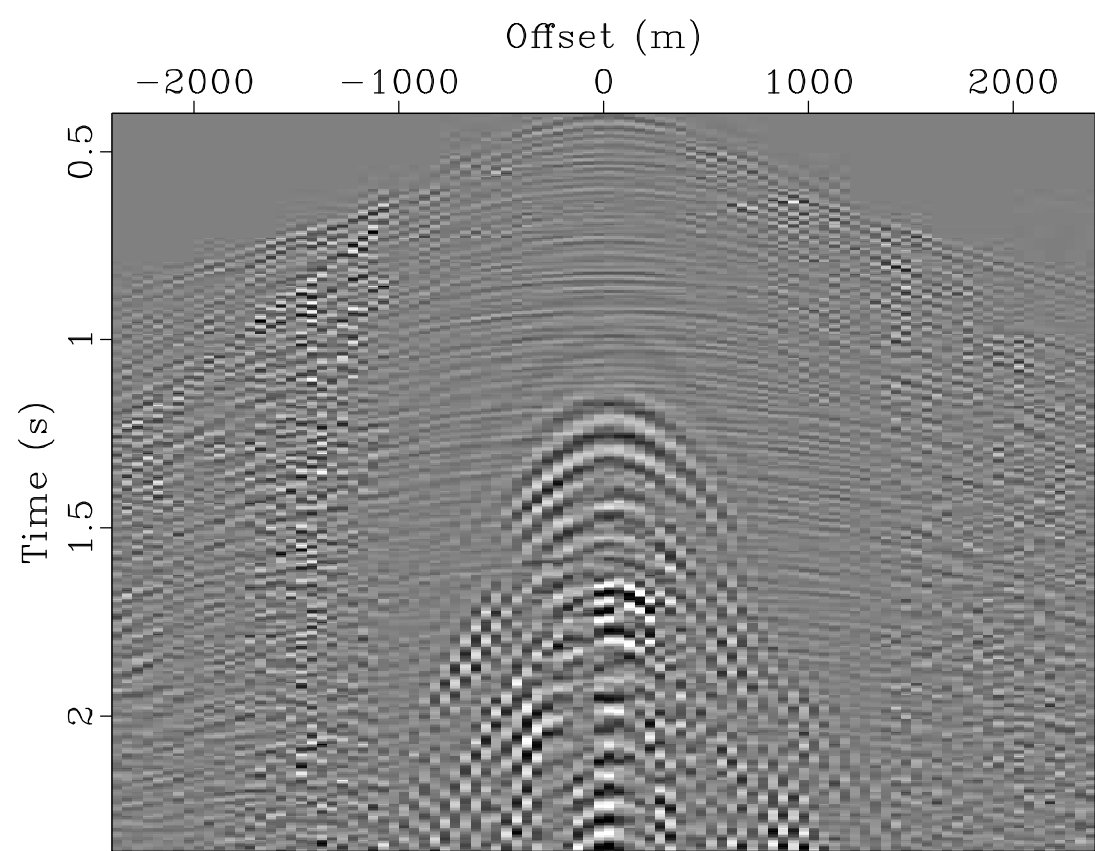


Noise Model



Signal Model